

Oct/ Nov Rev.

- 1) **Bolsheviks took key locations (Winter Palace – head of prov. Gov't)**
- 2) **1st Marxist rev. had to develop plans while everything was happening**
- 3) **Capitalism had to be obliterated from peoples' minds**
- 4) End war immediately, peasants seize land
 - a) State would own all land, no private plots
 - b) Workers work land together (collective)**
 - c) Kulaks (wealthy land owning peasants) murdered or sent to Siberia
- 5) **New party (Lenin, Trotsky, Stalin)**
- 6) Treaty of Brest – Litovsk March 3rd 1918
 - a) Lost 60 million – new countries; Ukraine, Poland, Finland, Lithuania, Estonia, Latvia
 - b) 33% manufacturing
 - c) 93% iron/ 75% coal
- 7) **Factories under workers (soviet)**
- 8) Banks Nationalized
- 9) **No private accounts**
- 10) Outlaw of opposition (Mensheviks)
- 11) Religion = private

Civil war 1917- 1920

- 1) Bolsheviks = reds, all other = whites
 - a) Tsarist Officers
 - i) Cossacks
 - ii) Bourgeoisie
 - iii) Kadets
- 2) 14 allied countries sent troops to Russia 1918 (Japan, USA, Canada, GB., France, Italy, Aust.,Czech)
 - a) 1920 - 22 was gone. Half-hearted fighting... set the Bolsheviks against the West
- 3) Trotsky led the soviets
 - a) Controlled industry, large groups of people
 - b) Whites had independent groups

- c) Working class vs, upper middle class
- 4) War communism
 - a) Create communist economy
 - b) All industries nationalized
 - c) All people working, no wages, just gov't rations
 - d) Gov't dispersed food
 - e) Would requisition things needed from land for Red Army
 - f) Centralized (What, when, how much, where, how get there)